



## Research Working Papers

# Privacy Regulation and Quality Investment

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Stricter privacy regulations do not always come at the expense of innovation and service quality.

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This paper analyzes whether a privacy regulation that restricts a dominant firm's data disclosure level harms the firm's incentives to invest in service quality and thereby harms social welfare. We study how the regulation affects the privacy and quality choices of a monopoly service provider, who derives revenues solely from disclosing user data to third parties, as well as how those choices in turn affect consumers' participation and information-sharing decisions. We show that the regulation does not always harm investment incentives; moreover, even when it does, it may still improve social welfare.

JEL Classification: D83, L15, L51

## Article Citations

- Lefouili, Yassine, and Ying Lei Toh. 2019. "Privacy Regulation and Quality Investment." Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, Research Working Paper no. 19-05, July. Available at <https://doi.org/10.18651/RWP2019-05>

## Related Research

- Casadesus-Masanell, Ramon, and Andres Hervas-Drane. 2015. "Competing with Privacy." *Management Science*, vol. 61, no.1, pp. 229-246.
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Ying Lei Toh is a senior economist in the Economic Research Department at the Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City. Ms. Toh joined the Bank in 2018, after earning her Ph.D. in Economics at Toulouse School of Economics (TSE), France. She also holds a M.Sc. in Economics from TSE and a B.A. (with Honors) in Economics from Nanyang Technological University, Singapore. Her research focuses on the digital economy---particularly, the issues of consumer privacy, data protection and cyber security---and the payments market.

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